10: d'Orleans--339 [2] T-3 (1891-92) 1894 Laos
116, 274, 438, 491

"Going up the stream as far as the point where the two rivers meet, we came to the movable bridge built upon piles, which leads to the village of Pan Luong and beyond that, quite at the south of the village, the manufactory of tchoum-tchoum. This liquor is obtained by putting water and rice into earthenware jars, and letting it ferment for a fortnight; at the end of that time the contents of the jars are placed, together with a little yeast, into wooden casks surmounted by a large vat full of water. By a somewhat complicated process, the liquor known as tchoum-tchoum is obtained and sold at the rate of two ticals per gallon."